

# Broward County Health Plan



The Health Plan is a dynamic document, continually updated, to ensure availability of the most current information. It covers a vast spectrum of topics, from labor force statistics to immunization rates, reflecting the broad scope of issues affecting public health, as well as highlighting the correlation between socioeconomics and community health. The Health Plan is divided into seven chapters to address the multifaceted healthcare system in Broward County as follows:

**CHAPTER I: REGIONAL PROFILE** provides demographic and socioeconomic indicators influencing health status and impacting availability of health resources that contribute to increasing utilization rates and decreasing availability of healthcare financing.

**CHAPTER II: HEALTH STATUS** outlines community health status through five broad health categories: Maternal and Child Health, Behavioral Health, Oral Health, School Health and Morbidity and Mortality.

**CHAPTER III: HEALTH RESOURCES** provides an overview of health resources currently available in Broward County.

**CHAPTER IV: HEALTHCARE UTILIZATION** provides healthcare utilization data. Broward County's diversity as well as the seasonal fluctuations in population can influence utilization.

**CHAPTER V: HEALTHCARE FINANCING** discusses the increasingly complex topic of healthcare financing. It outlines numerous sources of healthcare financing in Broward and provides a brief description of healthcare funding.

**CHAPTER VI: BENCHMARKS** sets annual community health priorities, identifies community interventions, and measures progress attaining health improvements.

**CHAPTER VII: THE HEALTH DATA WAREHOUSE** explains and examines the Health Indicator modules from the Health Data Warehouse which include: 1) Prevention Quality Indicators/Avoidable Admissions, 2) Inpatient Chronic Conditions (ICD-9), 3) Suicide Incidence, 4) ED Acuity Stratification (CPT) and 5) NYU Algorithm ED Preventable/ Avoidable Admissions.

# CHAPTER I: BROWARD REGIONAL PROFILE

## Table of Contents

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS .....	5
<i>Age</i> .....	5
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i> .....	6
IMMIGRATION & MIGRATION.....	8
EDUCATION .....	9
INCOME.....	11
EMPLOYMENT .....	13
POVERTY.....	16
<i>ALICE Report</i> .....	17
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE.....	18
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION .....	20
HOUSING .....	21
HEALTH INSURANCE .....	24
UNCOMPENSATED CARE.....	25
CRIME.....	26
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE .....	28

### Table of Tables

Table 1. Population By Race, 2010.....	6
Table 2. Population By Race, 2020.....	7
Table 3. Hispanic/Latino Population, 2010 .....	7
Table 4. Hispanic/Latino Population, 2019 .....	7
Table 5. Hispanic/Latino Population, 2020.....	7
Table 6. Haitian and Jamaican Populations, 2015-2019 .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
Table 7. Components of Broward Population Change, July 2020- July 2021.....	8
Table 8. Refugee, Entrant & Asylee Populations, Federal FY 2017-21* .....	9
Table 9. Broward Public School Enrollment, 2019/20-20/22.....	9
Table 10. Educational Attainment (ages > 25), 2015-2020.....	11
Table 11. Household Income & Benefits, 2020.....	11
Table 12. Per Capita Personal Income, 2000-2020 .....	12
Table 13. Total Personal Income, 2000-2020.....	13
Table 14. Broward Labor Force, Employment & Unemployment, 2010-2021.....	14
Table 15. Broward Employment By Industry, 2018-2020 .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
Table 16. % Whose Income is Below Poverty Level, 2016-2020.....	16
Table 17. ALICE Report Household Survival Budget, 2018.....	17
Table 18. Broward County Public Assistance: Food Stamps, TANF & Medicaid, 2021-March 2022.....	19
Table 19. Public Transportation Ridership Comparison, February 2022 .....	20
Table 20. Broward Monthly Gross Rent, 2019 vs. 2020.....	21
Table 21. Broward County Foreclosure 2019-2021 .....	23
Table 22. Broward County Evictions, 2019-2021 .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
Table 23. Foreclosure/Eviction County Comparison, 2021.....	25
Table 24. Civilian Non-Institutionalized Population Uninsured Rate, by Age Group, 2019 vs. 2020.....	24
Table 25. Uncompensated Care in Broward Hospitals, 2020.....	25
Table 26. Index Crime Rates per 100,000 Residents, 2011-2020 .....	26

Table 27. Broward Municipalities Crime Rate per 100,000, 2014-2019 .....	26
Table 28. Broward County Youth Referred for Delinquency by Gender & Race, 2016/17-2020/21 .....	28
Table 29. Broward Domestic Violence Offenses, 2012-2020 .....	28

## Table of Figures

Figure 1. Broward Population Comparison by Age Group, 2018-2020 .....	5
Figure 2. Broward Population by Age, 2010 .....	5
Figure 3. Broward Population by Age, 2020 .....	6
Figure 4. Broward Migration and Population Change, 2018-2021 .....	8
Figure 5. Broward Student Enrollment PK-12 by Race/Ethnicity 2020-2021 .....	9
Figure 6. High School Graduation and Cohort Dropout Rates, 2016/17-2020/21 .....	10
Figure 7. Enrollment Diversity in Broward County 2018/19-2020-21 .....	10
Figure 8. Broward Labor Force and Employment, 2012-2022 .....	13
Figure 9. Broward Unemployment Rate, Annual Averages, 2010-2021 .....	14
Figure 10. Broward Monthly Unemployment Rate(%), Seasonally Adjusted 2018-2021 .....	15
Figure 11. Food Stamp Issuance, February 2020-February 2021 .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
Figure 12. Broward of Food Stamp Households, 2021-Mar 2022 .....	18
Figure 13. Broward County Free/Reduced Lunch Eligibility, 2018/19-2021/22 .....	21
Figure 14. Broward County Residents Spending More than 30% of Income on Housing (Owner vs. Renter Occupied), 2018-2020 .....	22
Figure 15. Foreclosures Activity, 2021 .....	23
Figure 16. Broward Juvenile Delinquency Total Youth (unduplicated) and arrests, 2016/17-2020/21 .....	29

## INTRODUCTION

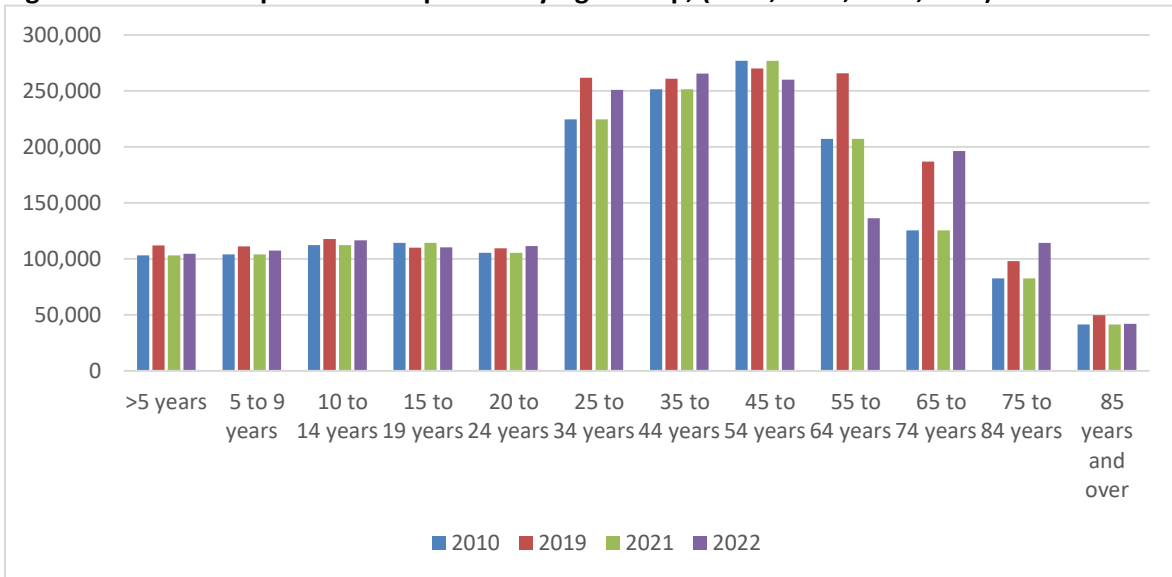
The Broward Regional Profile provides demographic and socioeconomic factors influencing health status and impacting availability of health resources, which results in increased utilization rates and decreased availability in healthcare financing. Factors discussed in this chapter directly and indirectly impact Broward residents' health status.

## DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

### Age

As illustrated in Figure 1, the 45 to 54 age group represents the largest age group in Broward.

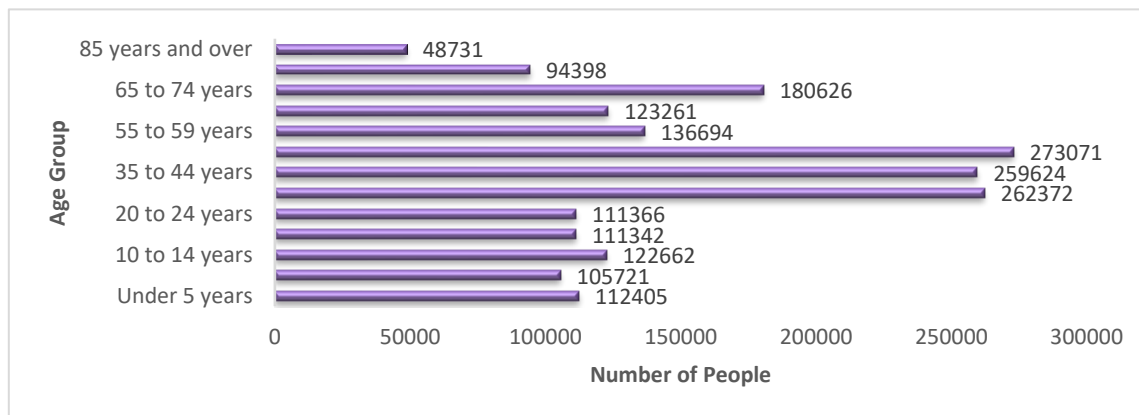
**Figure 1. Broward Population Comparison by Age Group, (2010, 2019, 2021,2022)**



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey (DP05) 2018, 2019, 2020

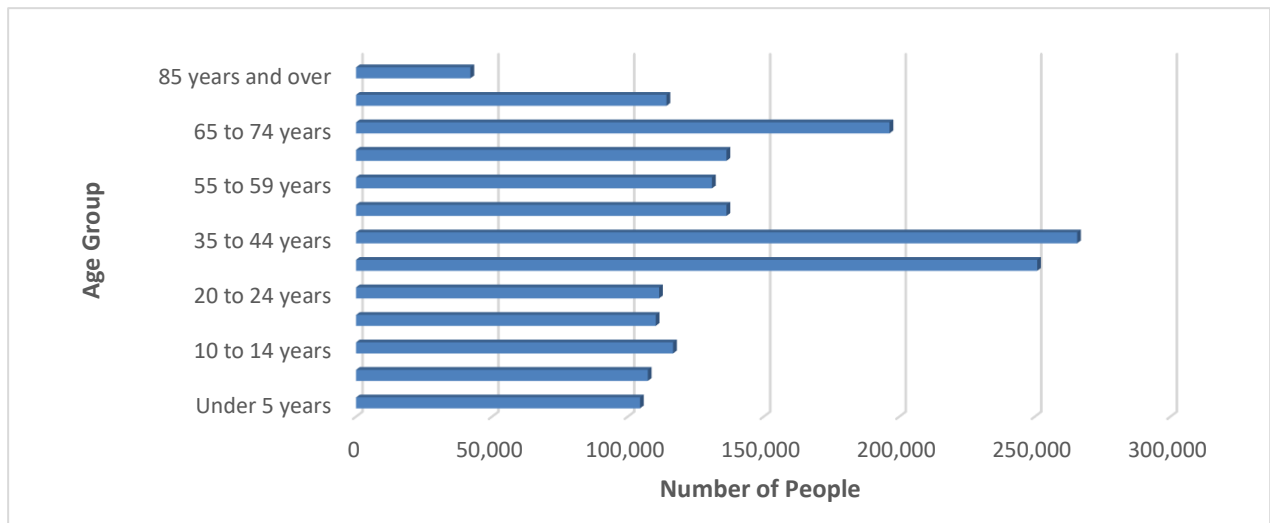
Figure 2 and Figure 3 depict Broward's 2020 and 2022 population by age group.

**Figure 2. Broward Population by Age, 2020**



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2010 Census

**Figure 3. Broward Population by Age, 2022**



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey (DP05), 2020

### Race/Ethnicity

According to the 2010 Census, Broward County has become the most racially diverse county in South Florida (when compared to Palm Beach and Miami-Dade Counties) and continues to become even more diverse today. The population of Broward continues to grow and has reached 1,947,026 in 2022. The percentages of Broward and Florida’s populations by race are depicted in Table 1 and Table 2. In 2010 and 2022, Broward had higher percentages of minorities than Florida as a whole, further illustrating the diversity in the county. The tables also illustrate that “White” represents the largest proportion of the population, followed by “Black/African American.”

Broward’s Hispanic population is growing at a faster rate than Black and non-Hispanics. The County’s Hispanic population continues to grow more diverse, as new residents from Puerto Rico, Cuba, Columbia, Dominican Republic, Peru, Honduras, and Venezuela establish communities in the region (each with more than 30,000 residents). According to the 2020 US Census estimates, Broward is home to 633,567 Hispanics, comprising 32.5 percent of the Broward population.

**Table 1. Population By Race, 2010**

	Broward		Florida	
	#	%	#	%
<b>Reported One Race</b>	1,697,215	97.1%	18,328,733	97.5%
<b>White</b>	1,102,231	63.1	14,109,162	75.0%
<b>Black/African American</b>	467,519	26.7%	2,999,862	16.0%
<b>American Indian &amp; Alaska Native</b>	5,065	0.2%	71,458	0.2%
<b>Asian</b>	56,795	3.2%	454,821	2.4%
<b>Native Hawaiian &amp; Other Pacific Islander</b>	911	0.1%	12,286	0.1%
<b>Other Race</b>	64,694	3.7%	681,144	3.6%
<b>Two or more races</b>	50,851	2.9%	472,577	2.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,748,066</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>18,801,310</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census

	<b>Broward</b>		<b>Florida</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Reported One Race</b>	1,470,864	75.5	17,992,413	80.9
<b>White</b>	726,846	37.3	12,445,576	55.9
<b>Black/African American</b>	543,672	27.9	3,345,420	15.0
<b>Native American &amp; Alaska Native</b>	4,816	0.2	90,848	0.4
<b>Asian</b>	71,344	3.7	640,512	2.9
<b>Native Hawaiian &amp; Other Pacific Islander</b>	1,107	0.1	12,446	0.1
<b>Other Race</b>	123,079	6.3	1,457,611	6.6
<b>Two or more races</b>	476,162	24.5	4,252,410	19.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,470,864	100%	17992,413	100%

Source: American Community Survey (DP05), 2022

Table 3 and Table 4 illustrate the ethnic diversity of Broward, showing more than a quarter of the population is Hispanic. There has been an increase in the Hispanic population between 2021 and 2022.

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>% of Total</b>
<b>Hispanic/Latino (any race)</b>	441,849		25.2%
<b>Mexican</b>		30920	1.8
<b>Puerto Rican</b>		81065	4.6
<b>Cuban</b>		78716	4.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>% of Total</b>
<b>Hispanic/Latino (any race)</b>	618,443		32.0%
<b>Mexican</b>		33,720	1.7
<b>Puerto Rican</b>		96,705	5.0
<b>Cuban</b>		127,733	6.6

Source: American Community Survey, (B03001) 2021

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>% of Total</b>
<b>Hispanic/Latino (any race)</b>	633,567		32.5%
<b>Mexican</b>		35,769	1.8
<b>Puerto Rican</b>		83,073	4.3
<b>Cuban</b>		124,588	6.4
<b>Other Hispanic or Latino</b>		390,137	20.0

Source: American Community Survey, (B03001) 2022.

More than seven of every ten new residents in the last decade emigrated from another country. Although there is growing diversity due from Europe and Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean continue to be the primary sources of international migration into South Florida. According to the 2022 American Community Survey, the number of Haitians residing in Broward is approximately 131,463 and the number of Jamaicans is 108,236.

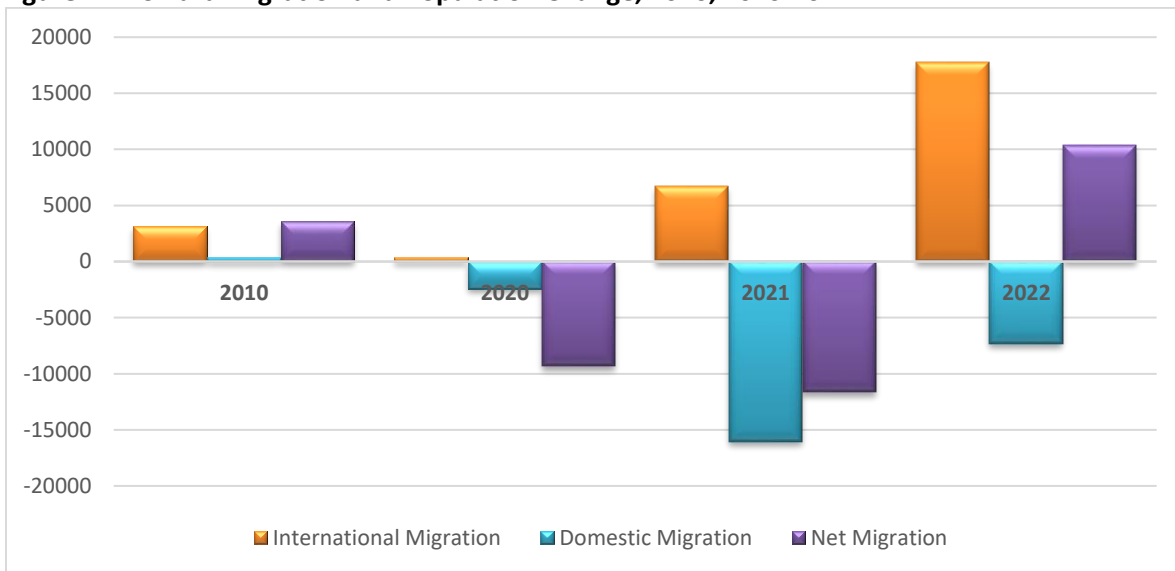
	2010	2015	2021	2022
<b>Haitian</b>	140,344	132,982	128,152	131,463
<b>Jamaican</b>	95,884	109,938	114,782	108,236

Source: American Community Survey (S0201)

## IMMIGRATION & MIGRATION

Figure 4 illustrates a decrease in total population change, due to increases to migration. Total migration of people into Broward has decreased significantly since 2010, but in 2022 we saw a significant increase overall. Furthermore, between 2018 and 2021, births have decreased while deaths have increased.

**Figure 4. Broward Migration and Population Change, 2010, 2020-2022**



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, (CO-EST2020-ALLDATA) (CO-EST2021-ALLDATA)

	Vital Events			Net Migration		Total**
	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase*	International	Domestic	
Broward	20,879	19,074	1,805	17,738	-7,347	10,391
Florida	220,578	260,794	- 40,216	125,629	318,855	444,484
*Natural Increase = Births – Deaths			**Total Migration = International + Internal			

Source: U.S. Census, Population Division, (CO-EST2021-COMP-12)

Another source of migration into Broward County is the arrival of refugees, entrants and asylees. Individuals in this population in Broward primarily arrive from Haiti and Cuba. The total population of refugees, entrants, parolees and asylees has decreased in both Florida and Broward significantly from 2017 to 2020. However, there has been a large increase between 2020 and 2021.



	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>
Broward County	1,772	455	592	508	1,868
Florida	35,748	8,454	17,185	6,110	30,092

Source: Florida Department of Children and Families, Refugee Services  
<https://www.myflfamilies.com/service-programs/refugee-services/statistics.shtml>  
 \* This only captures those documented by Department of Children and Families.

## EDUCATION

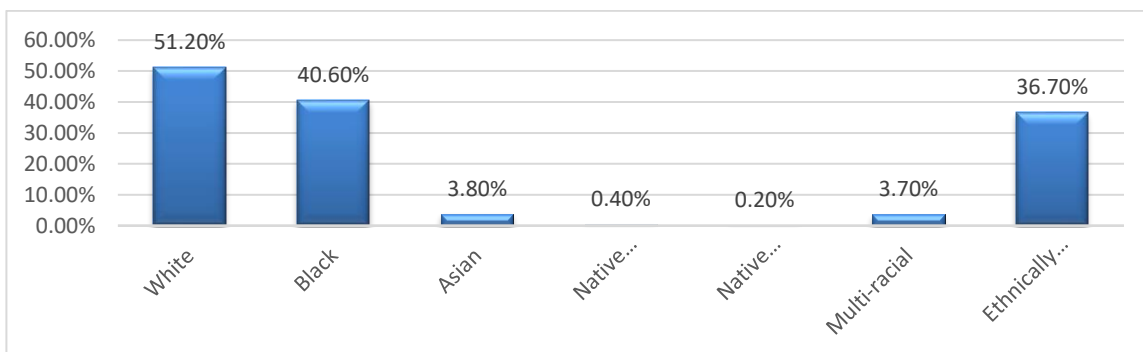
Broward County Public Schools is the nation's sixth largest public school system and the second largest in the state of Florida, with over 250,000 students in 241 schools, centers and technical colleges and 89 charter schools. The total enrollment for the 2021-2022 school year was 256,021 for all schools and charter schools. From the 2020/21 school year to the 2021/22 school year, there have been large decreases in enrollment in all grade levels except for high schools and charter schools which only saw minimal decreases. Enrollment by grade level is outlined in Table 8.

Grade Level	Enrollment		
	<b>2019/2020</b>	<b>2020/2021</b>	<b>2021/2022</b>
PreK	5,714	5,061	4,771
Elementary School	92,473	86,141	84,111
Middle School (6 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup> Grades)	48,781	47,309	45,691
High School (9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup> Grades)	69,841	69,983	69,959
District Education Centers	4,457	4,103	3,443
Charter Schools	46,704	48,208	48,046
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>267,970</b>	<b>260,715</b>	<b>256,021</b>

Source: Broward County Public Schools, <https://www.browardschools.com/Page/34033>  
 Green = Increased enrollment from the previous year; Yellow = Minimal change from the previous year; Red = Decreased enrollment from the previous year

At the beginning of the 2020-2021 school year, White students represented 51.2 percent of enrollment, while Black students represented 40.6 percent and Hispanic students (of any race) 36.7 percent (Figure 5).

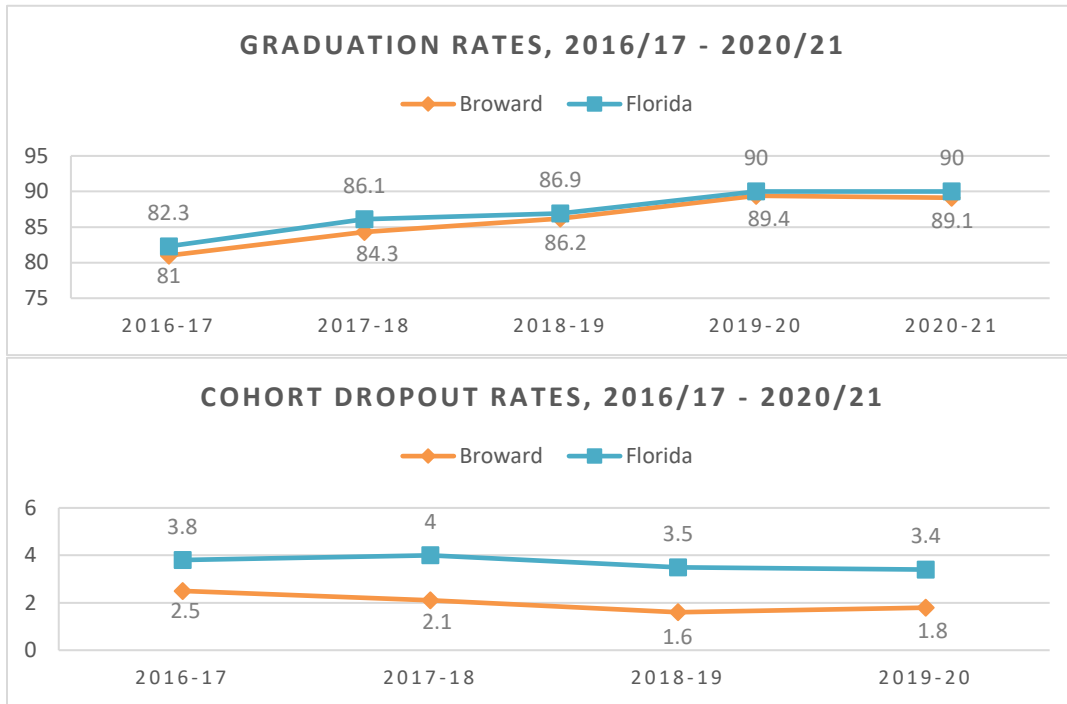
**Figure 5. Broward Student Enrollment PK-12 by Race/Ethnicity 2020-2021**



Source: Broward County Public Schools, <http://www.browardschools.com/>

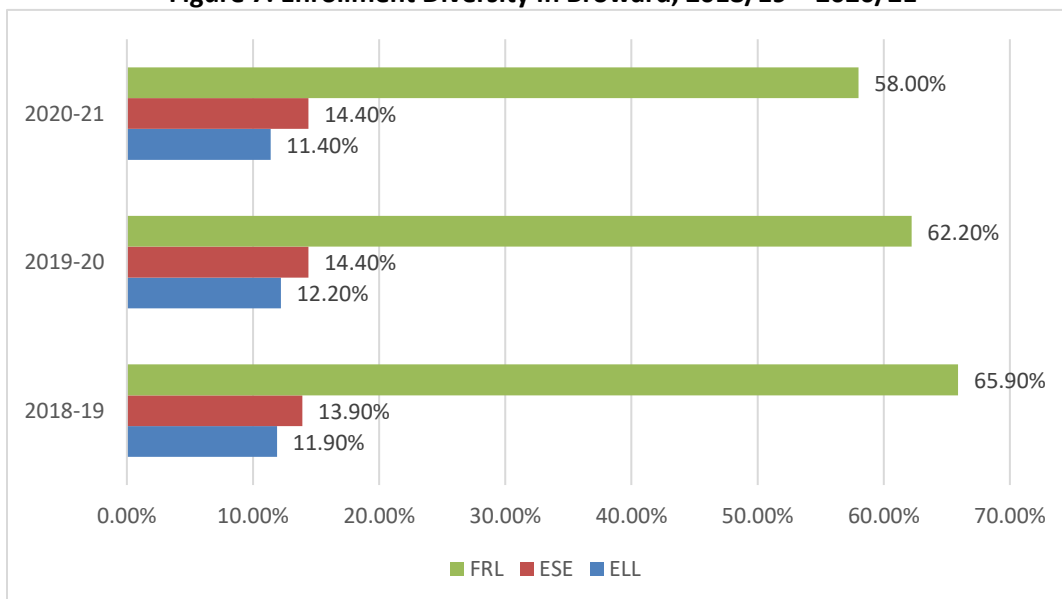
As seen in Figure 6, the graduation rate in Broward County has increased from 81% to 89.1% over a 5-year period. Dropout rates in Broward have continued to decrease going from 2.5% to 1.8% in 2019/20. This is below Florida's rate of 3.4%.

**Figure 6. High School Graduation and Dropout Rates, Broward and FL**



The figure below represents the enrollment diversity in Broward county. FRL means students enrolled for free and reduced lunch, ESE means students who are eligible exceptional student education, and ELL means students who are identified as English language learners.

**Figure 7. Enrollment Diversity in Broward, 2018/19 – 2020/21**



Source: Florida Department of Education

Table 9 depicts educational attainment for the population 25 years of age and older. Compared to the entire state of Florida, Broward has a higher percentage of attainment for both a “high school degree or higher” and “a bachelor’s degree or higher”.

Table 9. Highest Educational Attainment (ages > 25), 2015-2021				
	2015		2021	
	Broward	Florida	Broward	Florida
<b>Less than High School</b>	<b>11.7%</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>10.6%</b>
Less than 9 <sup>th</sup> Grade	5.3%	5.2%	4.3%	4.5%
9 <sup>th</sup> to 12 <sup>th</sup> grade, no diploma	6.4%	7.2%	5.7%	6.1%
<b>High School graduate or higher</b>	<b>88.2%</b>	<b>87.6%</b>	<b>90.0%</b>	<b>89.4%</b>
High School Graduate	27.4%	29.2%	26.8%	27%
Some college, no degree	19.1%	20.4%	19.0%	19.5%
Associate’s degree	9.6%	9.6%	9.8%	9.7%
<b>Bachelor's degree or higher</b>	<b>32.2%</b>	<b>28.4%</b>	<b>34.3%</b>	<b>33.1%</b>
Bachelor’s Degree	20.7%	18.2%	21.2%	19.8%
Higher than Bachelor’s	11.5%	10.2%	13.1%	11.7%

Source: American Community Survey, (S1501) 2015,2020

## INCOME

From 2010 to 2022, Broward’s median income increased from \$65,747 to \$70,978. In 2022, median and mean incomes in Broward County households both increased from the previous year. Table 10 outlines income and benefits with the corresponding number of households for Broward and Florida.

Table 10. Household Income & Benefits, 2022				
Income and Benefits	Broward		Florida	
	EST # of HH*	%	EST # of HH*	%
< \$10,000	42,649	5.7	495,572	5.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25,903	3.4	312,253	3.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	58,936	7.8	636,929	7.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	59,567	7.9	706,786	8.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	85,232	11.3	1,034,522	11.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	122,853	16.3	1,533,430	17.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	96,613	12.8	1,181,540	13.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	119,926	15.9	1,412,474	16.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	65,750	8.7	677,227	7.7
≥ \$200,000	75,655	10.0	835,661	9.5
Total Households	753,084		8,826,394	

Table 11. Household Income & Benefits, 2018-2022	Avg Inflation Rate	MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME**	
<b>2018</b>	2.4%	\$57,278	\$55,462
<b>2019</b>	1.8%	\$61,502	\$59,227

<b>2020</b>	1.2%	\$60,922	\$57,703
<b>2021</b>	4.3%	\$65,747	\$63,062
<b>2022</b>	3.7%	\$70,978	\$69,303
<b>MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME**</b>			
<b>2018</b>	2.4%	\$86,969	\$80,498
<b>2019</b>	1.8%	\$88,786	\$83,883
<b>2020</b>	1.2%	\$88,086	\$83,104
<b>2021</b>	4.3%	\$92,881	\$89,573
<b>2022</b>	3.7%	\$100,248	\$99,349
* HH = Households		**Data is presented in inflation-adjusted dollars for that year	
Source: 2021 American Community Survey (DP03) Green = Improvement from previous year; Yellow = No significant change from previous year; Red = Lack of improvement from previous year; <a href="http://www.usinflationcalculator.com">www.usinflationcalculator.com</a>			

From 2014 through 2020, both total personal income (Table 11) and per capita income increased for residents of Broward County. **Personal income** is defined as the income received by all persons from all sources. Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, property income, and personal current transfer receipts. **Per capita personal income** is calculated as the personal income of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area.

Table 11. Per Capita Personal Income*, 2000-2020		
Total Personal Income	Broward	Florida
2000	\$31,327	\$29,466
2010	\$40,716	\$38,626
2011	\$41,855	\$40,482
<b>% Change 2010-2011</b>	1.7%	4.2%
2012	\$42,382	\$41,475
<b>% Change 2011-2012</b>	1.3%	2.5%
2013	\$41,339	\$41,069
<b>% Change 2012-2013</b>	-2.5%	-1.0%
2014	\$43,555	\$43,388
<b>% Change 2013-2014</b>	5.4%	5.6%
2015	\$46,280	\$45,493
<b>% Change 2014-2015</b>	6.3%	4.9%
2016	\$46,655	\$46,253
<b>% Change 2015-2016</b>	0.8%	1.7%
2017	\$48,425	\$48,774
<b>% Change 2016-2017</b>	3.8%	5.5%
2018	\$50,458	\$51,150
<b>% Change 2017-2018</b>	4.2%	4.9%
2019	\$52,864	\$53,034
<b>% Change 2018-2019</b>	4.8%	3.7%
2020	\$55,908	\$55,675

<b>% Change 2019-2020</b>	5.8%	5.0%
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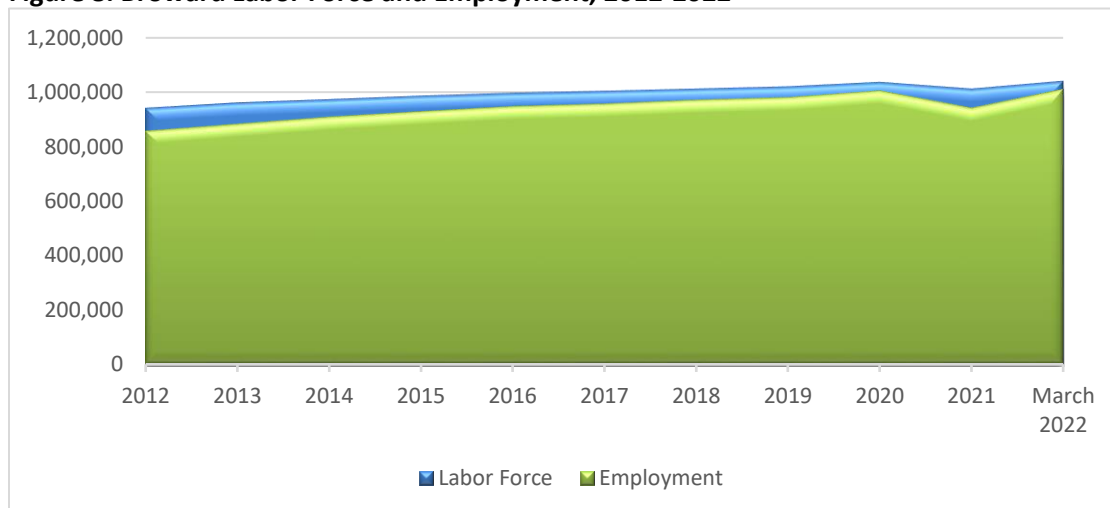
<b>Table 13. Total Personal Income*, 2000-2020</b>		
<b>Total Personal Income</b>	<b>Broward</b>	<b>Florida</b>
2000	\$51,081,322	\$472,851,789
2010	\$72,139,286	\$732,063,852
2011	\$74,798,165	\$771,409,454
2012	\$76,900,409	\$800,551,723
2013	\$75,934,513	\$802,975,701
2014	\$81,067,747	\$861,412,339
2015	\$87,258,845	\$919,834,894
2016	\$89,288,273	\$954,069,719
2017	\$93,747,706	\$1,023,131,116
2018	\$98,295,320	\$1,087,188,628
2019	\$103,374,985	\$1,139,799,293
2020	\$109,473,926	\$1,209,995,921

Source: Florida Legislature Office of Economic and Demographic Research; <http://edr.state.fl.us>  
 Green = Improvement from previous year; Yellow = No significant change from previous year; Red = Lack of improvement from previous year

## EMPLOYMENT

Figure 8 outlines the size of Broward’s labor force overtime compared with the number of people employed. As the figure illustrates, the labor force has exceeded employment consistently over time. In between 2020 and 2021, there was a decrease in both employment and labor force but there has been an increase in 2022 Broward County.

**Figure 8. Broward Labor Force and Employment, 2012-2022**



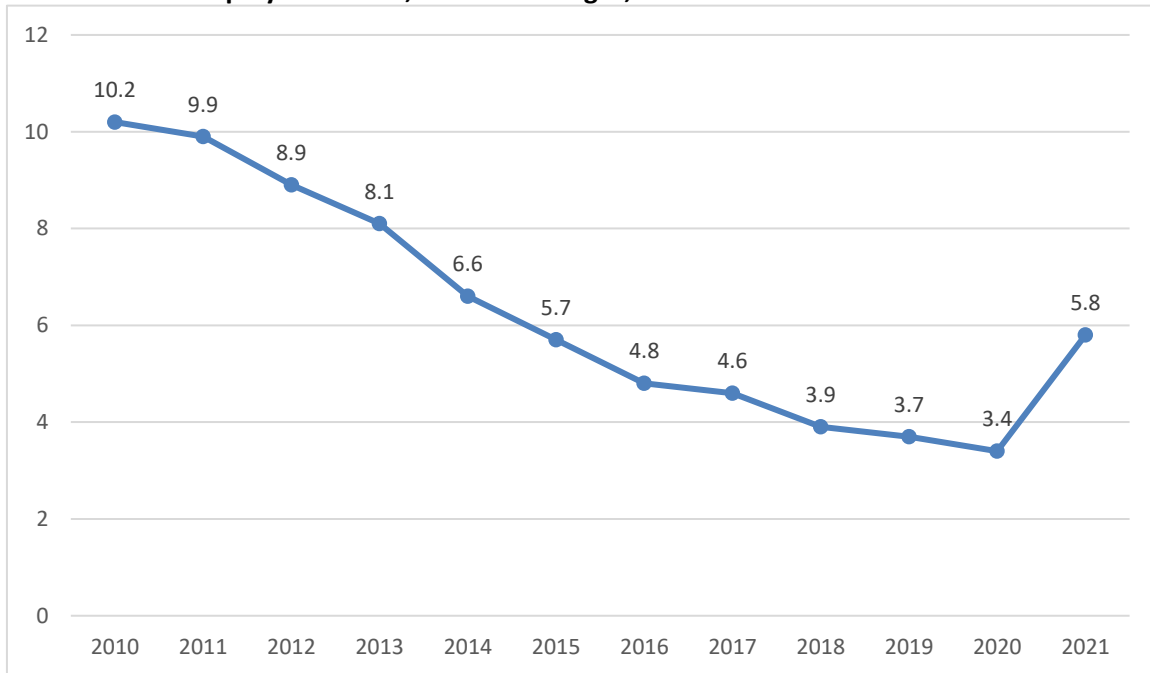
Source: Florida Department of Economic Opportunity, LAUS Program (2012-2022)

Year	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	
	#	#	#	%
2010	907,324	814,890	92,434	10.2%
2011	933,268	840,836	92,432	9.9%
2012	964,061	857,287	83,558	8.9%
2013	972,523	882,522	77,348	8.1%
2014	989,699	908,714	63,809	6.6%
2015	985,474	928,834	56,640	5.7%
2016	995,113	947,288	47,825	4.8%
2017	1,002,559	956,419	46,140	4.6%
2018	1,011,173	971,148	40,025	4.0%
2019	1,019,099	980,809	38,290	3.8%
2020	1,035,798	1,005,436	30,362	6.6%
2021	1,010,588	942,030	68,558	6.8%

Source: Florida Department of Economic Opportunity, LAUS Program (2012-2021)

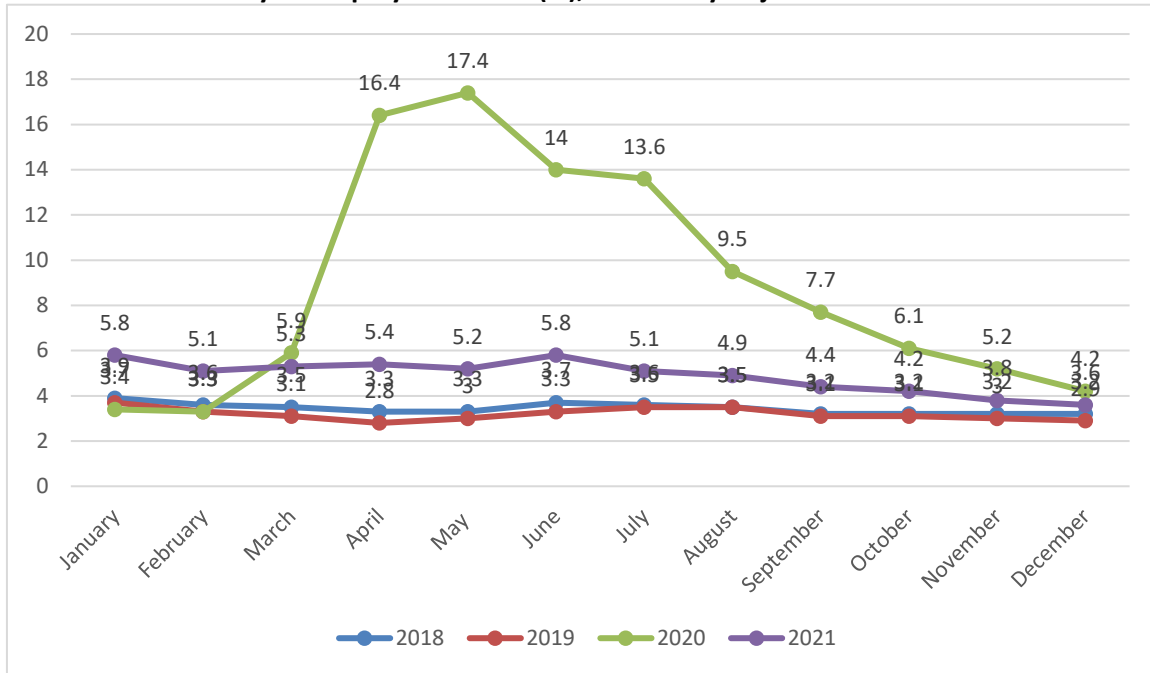
Broward has experienced an improvement in unemployment annually since 2010, however there was a large increase in 2021 (Figure 9).

**Figure 9. Broward Unemployment Rate, Annual Averages, 2010-2021**



Broward’s unemployment rate fluctuated throughout 2020 with its highest rate in May (17.4%) (Figure 10).

**Figure 10. Broward Monthly Unemployment Rate (%), Seasonally Adjusted 2018-2021**



**Error! Reference source not found.** 15 displays Broward employment by industry from 2019 to 2021. The greatest percentage of workers were in the *Educational, Health and Social Services* Industry for 2019, 2020, and 2021. Compared to 2019, there were no changes more than 0.4% in any industry in 2021.

	2019		2020		2021	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting &amp; mining</b>	2,991	0.3%	2,185	0.2%	2,342	.2%
<b>Construction</b>	71,274	7.1%	69,391	7.1%	71,658	7.3%
<b>Manufacturing</b>	45,906	4.6%	45,528	4.7%	47,383	4.8%
<b>Wholesale Trade</b>	33,176	3.3%	33,142	3.4%	31,432	3.2%
<b>Retail Trade</b>	125,694	12.5%	119,706	12.3%	120,697	12.3%
<b>Transportation, Warehousing &amp; Utilities</b>	68,299	6.8%	63,079	6.5%	65,247	6.7%
<b>Information</b>	21,093	2.1%	22,005	2.3%	21,761	2.2%
<b>Finance, Insurance, Real Estate (rental &amp; leasing)</b>	80,093	8.0%	76,250	7.8%	74,142	7.6%
<b>Professional, scientific, management, administrative &amp; waste management services</b>	141,429	14.1%	140,936	14.5%	145,394	14.9%

<b>Educational, health and social services</b>	209,394	20.8%	203,637	20.9%	204,140	20.9%
<b>Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation &amp; food services</b>	109,763	10.9%	103,371	10.6%	99,459	10.2%
<b>Other services</b>	52327	5.2%	53477	5.5%	99,459	5.3%
<b>Public administration</b>	43391	4.3%	42119	4.3%	51,680	4.3%

## POVERTY

The percentage of people in Broward living below the poverty line from 2016 to 2021 is depicted in Table 16. This table shows that 12.6 percent of all Broward residents and 16.2 percent of people under the age of 18 are living in poverty. Female led households with children under 5 years old were most affected by poverty; 32.6 percent were reported at or below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) in this demographic.

**Table 16. % Whose Income\* is Below Poverty Level, 2016-2021**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>All families</b>	10.6%	9.4%	9.3%	9.3%	9.7%	9.5%
With related children under 18 years	14.8%	13.1%	13.2%	13.2%	13.5%	13.8%
With related children under 5 years only	13.1%	10.7%	14.2%	12.2%	12.4%	14.4%
<b>Married couple families</b>	6.3%	6.5%	5.9%	6.0%	6.2%	5.6%
With related children under 18 years	7.9%	7.2%	6.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.4%
With related children under 5 years only	6.3%	5.3%	4.0%	1.9%	5.6%	9.8%
<b>Families with female householder, no husband present</b>	22.5%	17.7%	18.4%	18.3%	19.6%	20.2%
With related children under 18 years	28.2%	25.6%	25.6%	26.8%	26.6%	28.1%
With related children under 5 years only	30.7%	26.4%	32.6%	33.7%	30.2%	31.4%
<b>All people</b>	13.5%	13.1%	12.4%	12.2%	12.7%	12.6%
Under 18 years	18.3%	17.9%	16.7%	16.3%	16.9%	16.2%
Related children under 18 years	17.9%	17.7%	16.5%	16.1%	16.6%	15.7%
Related children under 5 years	21.5%	18.8%	17.5%	16.7%	18.2%	16.0%
Related children 5 to 17 years	16.6%	17.2%	16.2%	15.8%	16.0%	15.7%
<b>18 years and over</b>	12.2%	11.8%	11.3%	11.1%	11.6%	11.7%
18 to 64 years	11.8%	11.4%	10.7%	10.3%	10.9%	10.6%
65 years and over	13.4%	13.4%	13.7%	14.2%	14.2%	15.3%
<b>People in families</b>	11.2%	10.5%	9.9%	9.6%	10.3%	10.0%
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	22.5%	23.1%	23.1%	22.1%	22.5%	22.7%

Source: American Community Survey (DP03) 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020,2021  
\*Income in the past 12 months



## ALICE Report

Every two years the United Way produces the ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed) Report which examines individuals and families that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) but less than what it costs to survive. The purpose of this report is to give an alternate perspective to the FPL and provide a more in-depth depiction of the number of households that are struggling financially. One aspect of ALICE is to estimate a bare-minimum budget that a household can survive on. This budget takes into consideration monthly costs (for a single adult and family of four) including: housing, childcare, food, transportation, health care, miscellaneous, and taxes. Table 17 shows the household survival budget for Florida and Broward County. As seen in the table, it costs more to survive in Broward County as a single adult or in a family when compared to Florida as a whole.

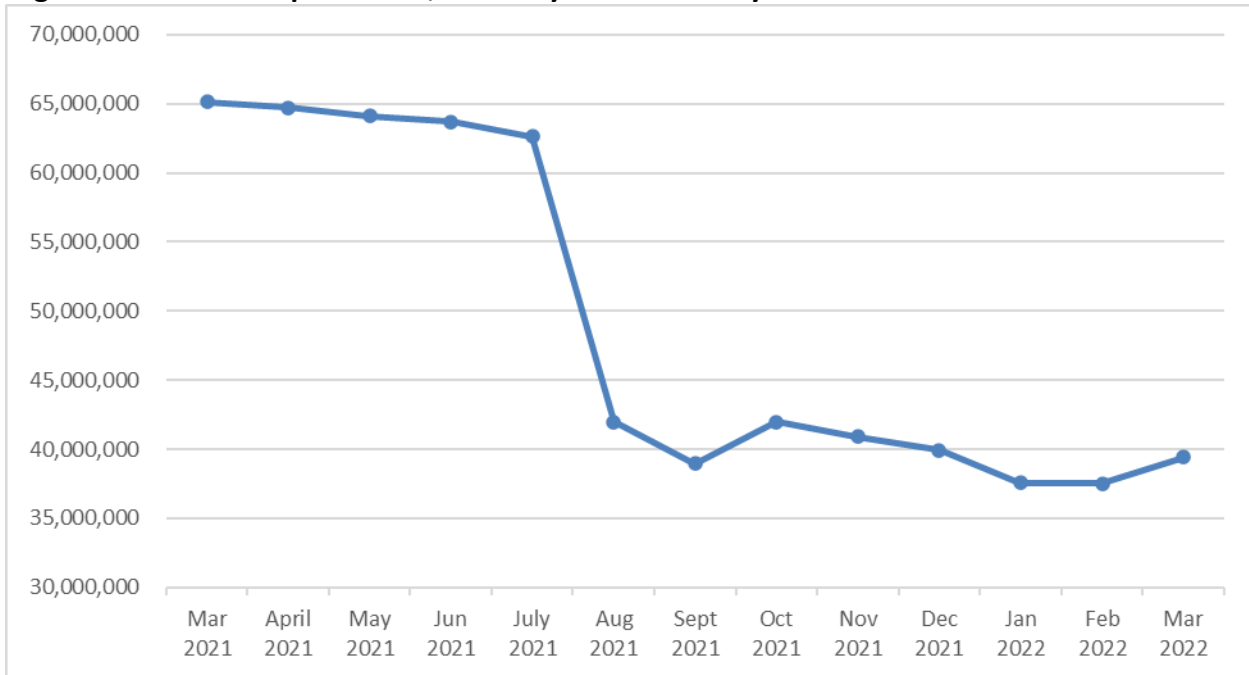
Table 17. ALICE Report Household Survival Budget, 2021		
	Single Adult	2 Adults, 2 children in Childcare
	<b>Broward</b>	
<b>Monthly Costs</b>		
Housing	\$905	\$1,218
Child Care	--	\$1,542
Food	\$481	\$1,311
Transportation	\$359	\$846
Health Care	\$224	\$854
Technology	\$75	\$110
Miscellaneous	\$220	\$616
Taxes	\$335	\$1,051
<i>Monthly Total</i>	<i>\$2,753</i>	<i>\$6,653</i>
<b>Annual Total</b>	<b>\$33,036</b>	<b>\$78,756</b>
	<b>Florida</b>	
<b>Monthly Costs</b>		
Housing	\$645	\$767
Child Care	--	\$1,256
Food	\$444	\$1,211
Transportation	\$359	\$836
Health Care	\$224	\$854
Technology	\$75	\$110
Miscellaneous	\$190	\$533
Taxes	\$271	\$870
<i>Monthly Total</i>	<i>\$2,362</i>	<i>\$5,527</i>
<b>Annual Total</b>	<b>\$28,344</b>	<b>\$66,324</b>

Source: United Way ALICE Report, 2021 Update for Florida

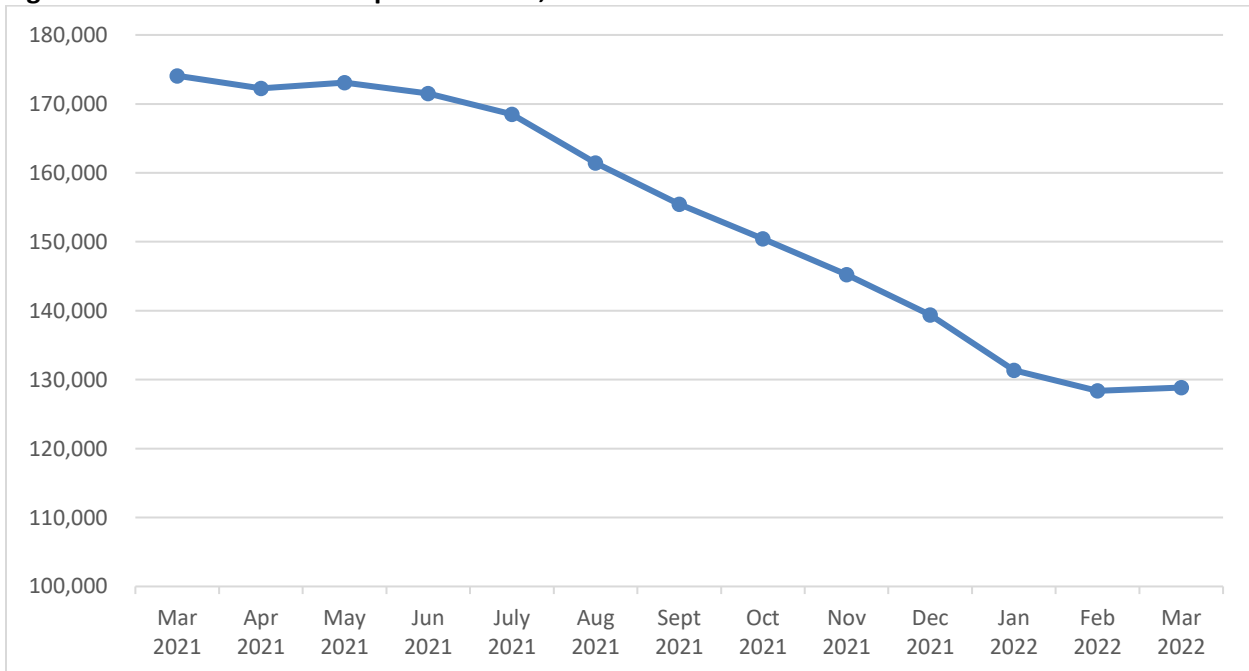
## PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Figure 11 shows a significant decrease in the Food Stamp issuance in Broward from March 2021 (\$65,157,131) through March 2022 (\$39,407,869). From March 2021 to March 2022, the number of households receiving food stamps decreased from 174,079 to 128,852 as seen in Figure 12.

**Figure 11. Food Stamp Issuance, February 2020-February 2021**



**Figure 12. Broward Food Stamp Households, 2021 to Mar 2022**



Source: Broward and Florida Public Assistance Caseload Report

Table 18 outlines the number of people in Broward and Florida receiving various forms of public assistance.

Table 18. Broward County Public Assistance: Food Stamps, TANF & Medicaid, 2021-March 2022					
Year	Food Stamp Households	Food Stamp Clients	TANF Clients	TANF Families	Medicaid Clients
<b>Broward</b>					
January 2022	131,376	229,722	2,188	1,395	365,707
February 2022	128,480	224,873	2,048	1,335	368,170
March 2022	128,852	226,146	1,878	1,240	372,100
April 2022	130,029	229,739	1,834	1,216	375,366
May 2022	131,212	232,426	1,831	1,214	379,822
June 2022	133,258	236,702	2,104	1,333	383,734
July 2022	134,356	238,777	2,300	1,410	387,491
August 2022	133,687	236,710	2,672	1,516	390,990
September 2022	133,827	236,715	2,869	1,607	393,568
October 2022	136,737	241,755	3,122	1,697	397,561
November 2022	137,076	241,498	3,157	1,695	399,396
December 2022	144,991	241,498	3,344	1,772	402,429
<b>Florida</b>					
January 2022	1,588,806	2,813,481	42,431	26,777	4,253,676
February 2022	1,555,501	2,793,639	40,121	25,624	4,288,824
March 2022	1,555,631	2,804,041	40,224	25,517	4,335,618
April 2022	1,561,133	2,820,459	39,397	25,263	4,383,121
May 2022	1,568,570	2,830,869	39,692	25,574	4,443,812
June 2022	1,590,216	2,871,435	42,467	26,698	4,497,220
July 2022	1,593,358	2,872,340	46,079	27,844	4,539,052
August 2022	1,588,851	2,862,673	50,120	28,935	4,588,858
September 2022	1,582,380	2,844,993	55,035	30,686	4,620,371
October 2022	1,613,797	2,900,042	58,962	31,920	4,670,907
November 2022	1,620,230	2,906,379	62,348	31,920	4,699,680
December 2022	1,732,351	3,107,599	71,430	36,601	4,744,046

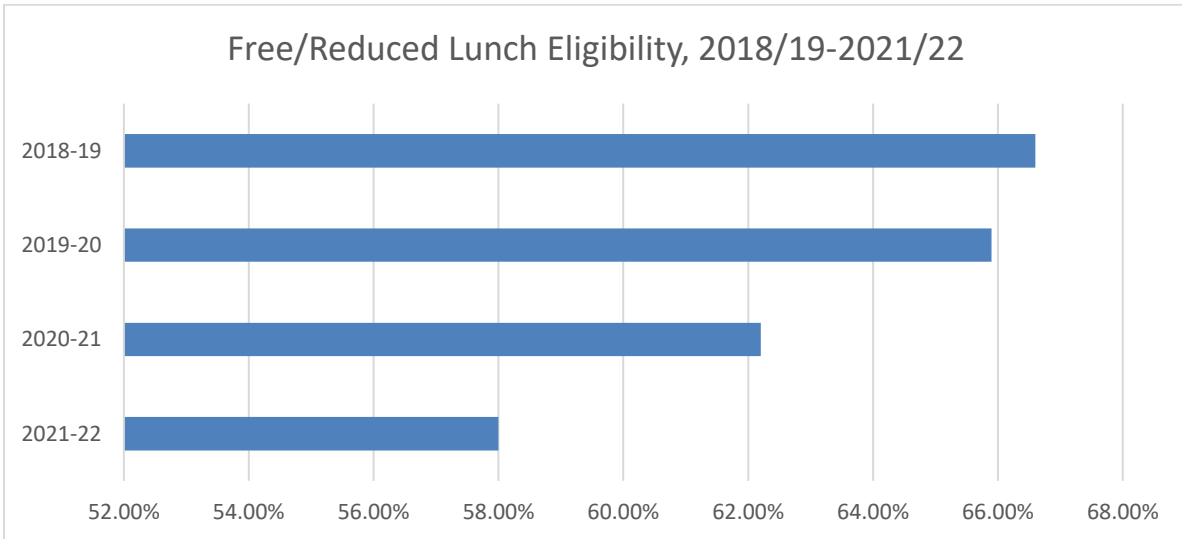
Source: Broward & State of Florida Public Assistance Caseload Report, 2021-2022

Another form of public assistance is the Broward County School Board Lunch Program. In order to qualify for reduced lunch, a household must have an income that is 185% of the poverty line. The following criteria outlines those who qualify for free lunch:

- All children in households receiving benefits from Florida SNAP, TANF or the Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations.
- Foster children under the legal responsibility of a foster care agency or the court.
- Children who meet the definition of homeless, runaway or migrant.
- Those who are at or below 130% of the poverty line.

Figure 13 outlines the percentage of students eligible for the free and/or reduced lunch program from 2018/19 to 2021/22. The table illustrates a decrease in the percentage of students who are eligible for free lunch.

**Figure 13. Broward County Free/Reduced Lunch**



## PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION

Transportation is a key component to ensure community access to a variety of services, including healthcare. This need is further enhanced in difficult economic environments. Lack of transportation to healthcare facilities is frequently cited by patients as a barrier to accessing healthcare services. Access to transportation was identified as an “environmental influence [that is] positively associated with physical activity among children and adolescents.” Table 19 highlights the average weekday ridership for Broward and Miami-Dade Counties compared to their population size.

Table 19. Public Transportation Ridership Comparison, February 2022		
	Population Size*	Avg. Weekday Ridership†
Broward County Transit (BCT) <b>Broward County</b>	1.9 million	70,466
Miami-Dade Transit (MDT) <b>Miami-Dade County</b>	2.6 million	184,613

Source: Broward Feb 2022 Ridership Report, <https://www.broward.org/BCT/Resources/Documents/RidershipReports/February2022Ridership.pdf>  
 Miami Dade County Ridership Technical Report <https://www.miamidade.gov/transit/library/rtr/2022-02-Monthly-Ridership-Report.pdf>  
 † Avg ridership excludes paratransit

## HOUSING

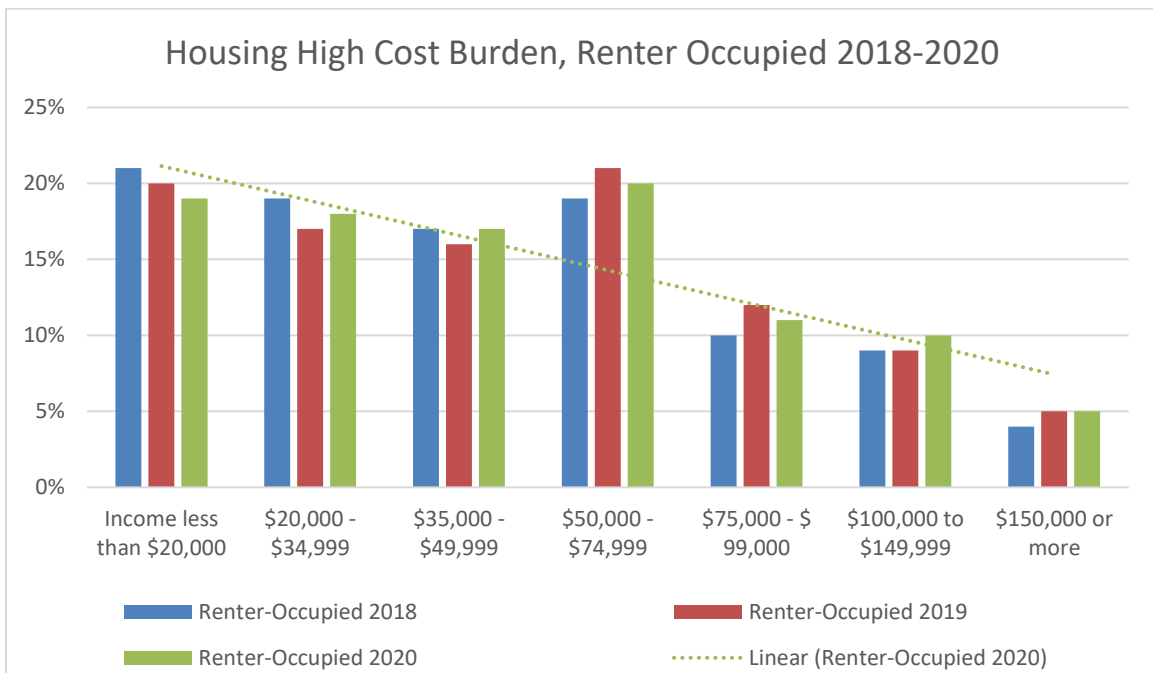
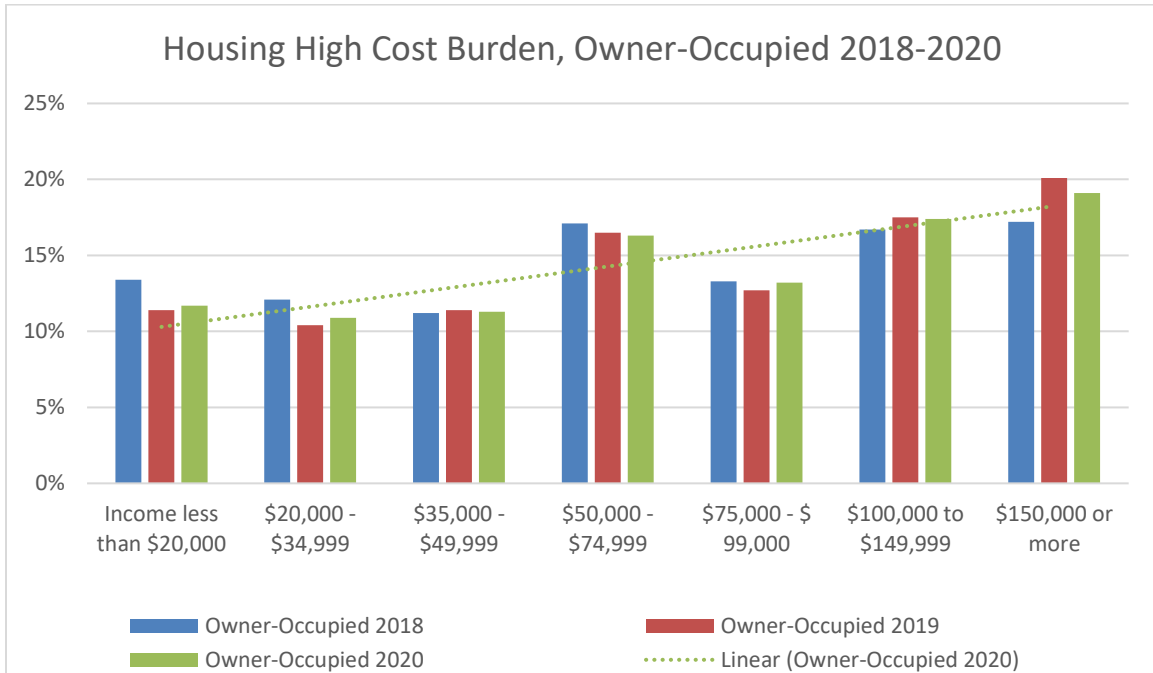
Economic crises, including unemployment and foreclosures, increase the number of individuals and families at risk of becoming homeless. The growing foreclosure crisis among Florida homeowners has created a new group of homeless individuals and added to the demand for affordable rental housing. Table 20 depicts the gross rent reported for Broward in 2019 and 2020. The 2020 median rent in Broward was \$1,433, with 39.9 percent of rental units falling between \$1,000 and \$1,499. There was a slight decrease from 2019's median rent which was \$1,448.

<b>Table 20. Broward Monthly Gross Rent, 2019 vs. 2020</b>				
<b>Monthly Gross Rent</b>	<b>2019</b>		<b>2020</b>	
	<b># Units</b>	<b>%</b>	<b># Units</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Less than \$100</b>	0	260,467	43	0.02%
<b>\$100 to \$149</b>	706	0.27%	329	0.13%
<b>\$150 to \$199</b>	365	0.14%	335	0.13%
<b>\$200 to \$249</b>	1,578	0.60%	1,548	0.61%
<b>\$250 to \$299</b>	626	0.24%	922	0.36%
<b>\$300 to \$349</b>	772	0.29%	970	0.38%
<b>\$350 to \$399</b>	584	0.22%	650	0.25%
<b>\$400 to \$449</b>	765	0.29%	1,080	0.42%
<b>\$450 to \$499</b>	363	0.14%	681	0.27%
<b>\$500 to \$549</b>	918	0.35%	893	0.35%
<b>\$550 to \$599</b>	798	0.31%	996	0.39%
<b>\$600 to \$649</b>	1,812	0.70%	1,410	0.55%
<b>\$650 to \$699</b>	1,177	0.45%	1,538	0.60%
<b>\$700 to \$749</b>	2,983	1.15%	1,947	0.76%
<b>\$750 to \$799</b>	3,279	1.26%	2,587	1.01%
<b>\$800 to \$899</b>	7,748	2.97%	9,402	3.68%
<b>\$900 to \$999</b>	13,597	5.22%	14,051	5.50%
<b>\$1,000 to \$1,249</b>	45,395	17.43%	50,830	19.90%
<b>\$1,250 to \$1,499</b>	59,179	22.72%	51,108	20.01%
<b>\$1,500 to \$1,999</b>	72,417	27.80%	69,678	27.28%
<b>\$2,000 to \$2,499</b>	28,207	10.83%	27,617	10.81%
<b>\$2,500 to \$2,999</b>	13,211	5.07%	10,329	4.04%
<b>\$3,000 to \$3,499</b>	1,981	0.76%	3,546	1.39%
<b>\$3,500 or more</b>	2,006	0.77%	2,937	1.15%
<b>NO CASH RENT</b>	<b>6,256</b>		<b>6,882</b>	
<b>MEDIAN RENT</b>	<b>\$1,448</b>		<b>\$1,433</b>	

Source American Community Survey (B25063, B25064) 2019, 2020

Many residents in Broward County find themselves paying more than 30% of their monthly income for housing. Figure 14 displays a comparison between owner-occupied and renter-occupied income to housing cost ratio from 2018 to 2020.

**Figure 14. Broward County Residents Spending More than 30% of Income on Housing (Owner vs. Renter Occupied), 2017-2020**



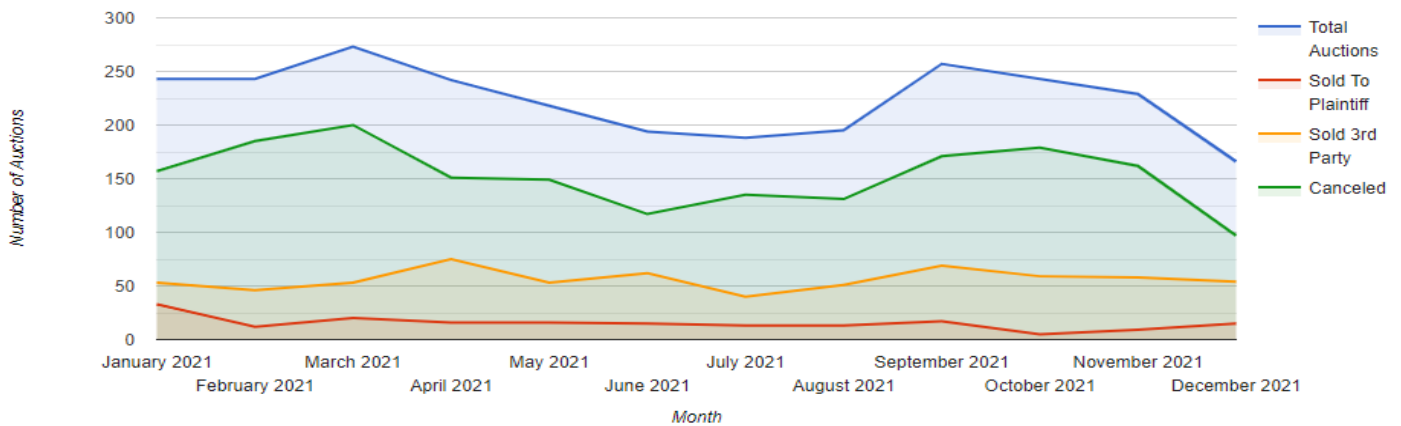
Source: American Community Survey (S2503) 2018, 2019, 2020

Homelessness among Broward residents has been difficult to overcome due to insufficient affordable rentals and increases in the cost of living. According to the annual Point-in-Time Homeless Count (a 24-hour count of individuals and families who are considered homeless per HUD’s definition), there were 2,561 persons experiencing homelessness in Broward County on March 20th, 2021. Of this number 1,767 were experiencing unsheltered homelessness.

The Broward Coalition for the Homeless reports many homeless people arrive in winter and stay because the climate allows them to live outside without shelter, exposing them to a host of social, environmental and health-related dangers. Many undocumented immigrants and part-time workers come to Broward because of its attractive seasonal labor market from November to April but they cannot afford housing.

Figure 15 illustrates foreclosure activities in Broward County, Florida from January 2021 to December 2021. Table 21 and 22 show the totals and ratios of Broward foreclosures and evictions from 2019 to 2021. Table 23 compares the ratio and totals of foreclosures and evictions in Broward, Miami-Dade, Palm Beach and Florida. As evidenced by Table 23, Broward County’s foreclosure ratio is worse than Palm Beach and Florida.

**Figure 15. Foreclosures Activity, 2021**



Source: BrowardHomeAuctions.com

Table 21 and 22 compare Broward’s foreclosure filings and rates from 2019 to 2021. Broward has seen a decrease in foreclosure since 2019. However, there has been an increase in evictions from 2020 to 2021.

Table 21. Broward Foreclosures		
	Total Foreclosure Filings	per 1,000 owner households
<b>2019</b>	3595	8.19
<b>2020</b>	1309	2.98
<b>2021</b>	1027	2.34

Sources: Florida Court Clerks & Comptrollers; county Clerk of the Court offices; U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey.

	Total Eviction Filings	per 1,000 renter households
<b>2019</b>	15,588	58.44
<b>2020</b>	9,830	36.86
<b>2021</b>	10,779	40.41

Sources: Florida Court Clerks & Comptrollers; county Clerk of the Court offices; U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey.

Table 23 illustrates that in 2021, Broward has a higher foreclosure rate than Palm Beach and Florida but is lower than Miami. However, in 2021, Broward had the highest eviction rate among Miami-Dade, Palm Beach, and Florida.

	Total Foreclosure Filing	Foreclosures per 1,000 owner households	Total Eviction Filing	Evictions per 1,000 renter households
<b>Broward</b>	1,027	2.34	10,779	40.41
<b>Miami-Dade</b>	1,723	3.75	13,627	30.09
<b>Palm Beach</b>	634	1.60	5,978	34.51
<b>Florida</b>	10,613	2.03	94,181	35.30

Sources: Florida Court Clerks & Comptrollers; county Clerk of the Court offices; U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey. Office of the State Courts Administrator (OSCA), <http://flhousingdata.shimberg.ufl.edu/covid-19/results?nid=1&nid=600&nid=4300&nid=5000>

## HEALTH INSURANCE

Table 24 highlights the health insurance trends for the United States, Florida and Broward. At 12.7% in 2022, the Broward uninsured rates remain higher than the United States and Florida. This indicates that Broward is disproportionately impacted by a lack of healthcare coverage. However, Broward’s uninsured rate decreased by 5% from 2021 to 2022. Florida’s uninsured rate also decrease by about 1% between 2021 and 2022.

	Broward			Florida			U.S.		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2021	2020	2021	2022
<b>Total Rate</b>	14.2%	17.7%	12.7%	12.7%	12.1%	11.2%	8.7%	8.6%	8.0%
<b>&lt; 19</b>	8.6%	7.6%	8.6%	7.2%	7.3%	7.4%	5.2%	5.4%	5.1%
<b>19-64</b>	19.5%	17.3%	17.1%	18.7%	17.9%	16.2%	12.3%	12.2%	11.3%
<b>≥ 65</b>	2.5%	3.4%	2.7%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%

Source: US Census Bureau, (S2701) 2022,2021,2020 American Community Survey  
Source: US Census Bureau, Broward Quick facts 2021

Insufficient health insurance benefit packages impact the care of insured residents and demand for publicly funded services. There is no reliable State or local data measuring the actual number of underinsured individuals whose health insurance benefits are insufficient to cover catastrophic medical events, or who have capped benefits requiring large out-of-pocket payments.



## UNCOMPENSATED CARE

Table 25 depicts the amount of uncompensated care provided by Broward hospitals in FY2020. The Agency for Healthcare Administration (AHCA) defines uncompensated care as charity care for which there is no compensation other than restricted or unrestricted revenues provided by local government or tax districts. This care is provided to patients whose family income is less than or equal to 200 percent of the poverty level. In 2020, the two hospitals with the most uncompensated care were Memorial Regional Hospital (\$432,135,188) and Broward Health Medical Center (\$265,881,916).

Hospital Name	Charity / Other	Bad Debt	Total
<b>BROWARD HEALTH CORAL SPRINGS</b>	\$29,066,922	\$198,338,025	\$227,404,947
<b>BROWARD HEALTH IMPERIAL POINT</b>	\$23,999,893	\$176,538,109	\$200,538,002
<b>BROWARD HEALTH MEDICAL CENTER</b>	\$224,343,788	\$611,133,181	\$835,476,969
<b>BROWARD HEALTH NORTH</b>	\$64,845,773	\$357,921,160	\$422,766,933
<b>CLEVELAND CLINIC HOSPITAL</b>	\$35,331,756	\$59,462,216	\$94,793,972
<b>ENCOMPASS HEALTH REHABILITATION HOSPITAL OF SUNRISE</b>	\$349,022	\$3,073,871	\$3,422,893
<b>FT. LAUDERDALE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CENTER</b>	\$9,773,026	\$5,318,742	\$15,091,768
<b>HCA FLORIDA NORTHWEST HOSPITAL</b>	\$62,784,178	\$64,437,709	\$127,221,887
<b>HCA FLORIDA UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL</b>	\$231,130,584	\$138,086,484	\$369,217,068
<b>HCA FLORIDA WESTSIDE HOSPITAL</b>	\$66,640,419	\$66,871,321	\$133,511,740
<b>HCA FLORIDA WOODMONT HOSPITAL</b>	\$84,895,084	\$45,235,956	\$130,131,040
<b>HOLY CROSS HOSPITAL</b>	\$79,999,429	\$111,175,255	\$191,174,684
<b>KINDRED HOSPITAL – FT. LAUDERDALE</b>	\$4,990,353	\$2,574,174	\$7,564,527
<b>KINDRED HOSPITAL - HOLLYWOOD</b>	\$3,437,772	\$7,729,692	\$11,167,464
<b>LARKIN COMMUNITY HOSPITAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES</b>	\$3,217,955	\$8,039,249	\$11,257,204
<b>MEMORIAL HOSPITAL MIRAMAR</b>	\$75,310,364	\$170,457,390	\$245,767,754
<b>MEMORIAL HOSPITAL PEMBROKE</b>	\$181,179,490	\$246,264,626	\$427,444,116
<b>MEMORIAL HOSPITAL WEST</b>	\$326,058,060	\$372,355,643	\$698,413,703
<b>MEMORIAL REGIONAL HOSPITAL</b>	\$889,576,686	\$927,216,679	\$1,816,793,365
<b>ST. ANTHONY'S REHABILITATION HOSPITAL</b>	\$272,421	\$81,965	\$354,386
<b>BROWARD HEALTH CORAL SPRINGS</b>	\$29,066,922	\$198,338,025	\$227,404,947
<b>BROWARD HEALTH IMPERIAL POINT</b>	\$23,999,893	\$176,538,109	\$200,538,002

Source: AHCA FHURS Data, FY2020

## CRIME

Crime indirectly and directly impacts health through various pathways, including increasing stress and causing injury or even death. Table 26 compares the Broward County crime rate to the Florida crime rate from 2011 to 2020. Broward's index rate of crime per 100,000 for 2020 was 2,435, which was above Florida's 2,152. As depicted in Table 26, Broward's overall crime rate has exceeded that of Florida's since 2011. Since more than five million tourists and non-residents spend time in Broward each year, population-based crime statistics may be misleading.

	<b>Broward</b>	<b>Florida</b>
<b>2011</b>	4,546	4,070
<b>2012</b>	4,328	3,805
<b>2013</b>	4,023	3,627
<b>2014</b>	3,635	3,450
<b>2015</b>	3,577	3,327
<b>2016</b>	3,582	3,181
<b>2017</b>	3,465	2,989
<b>2018</b>	3,090	2,721
<b>2019</b>	2,987	2,169
<b>2020</b>	2,435	2,152

Source: Florida Department of Law Enforcement, *Crime in Florida* (annual)  
 Prepared by the South Florida Regional Planning Council  
 Source: Florida Legislature Office of Economic and Demographic Research  
 Green = Improvement from the previous year; Yellow = No significant change from the previous year; Red = Lack of improvement from the previous year

Table 27 depicts the crime rate per 100,000 by municipality. During 2020, the highest crime rates were reported in Fort Lauderdale, Pompano Beach, and Oakland Park. The lowest crime rates were reported in Parkland, Weston, and Hillsboro Beach.

	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
<b>Broward Sheriff's Office</b>	7,672.6	7,283.9	7,765.7	7,490.7	6,747.7	6,803.7	5,435.5
Coconut Creek PD	2,445.8	2,366.0	2,314.6	2,150.0	1,912.8	1,859.0	1,274.4
*Cooper City PD	1,460.8	1,329.3	1,404.8	1,655.9	1,383.2	1,135.6	1,055.7
Coral Springs PD	2,171.2	2,180.5	2,075.0	2,243.7	1,736.6	1,940.1	1,414.2
*Dania PD	4,428.2	4,353.2	4,155.3	4,286.2	4,468.6	3,862.4	3,805.7
Davie PD	3,627.0	3,305.2	3,216.8	2,945.7	2,939.8	2,946.8	2,577.8
*Deerfield PD	3,206.7	2,929.7	3,180.6	3,439.2	3,587.7	3,159.9	2,354.8
Fort Lauderdale PD	5,991.5	6,216.8	6,661.5	6,186.6	5,500.3	5,466.7	4,658.8
Hallandale PD	4,614.2	4,463.4	4,668.4	4,044.3	3,874.1	3,569.8	3,121.8
Hillsboro Beach PD	1,072.4	1,660.4	1,253.9	1,308.2	938.5	722.0	361.4
Hollywood PD	4,931.1	4,041.4	3,806.9	3,468.5	3,157.8	3,058.8	2,541.2
*Lauderdale Lakes PD	5,239.2	5,254.2	5,601.5	4,707.4	4,170.0	3,524.5	2,893.7

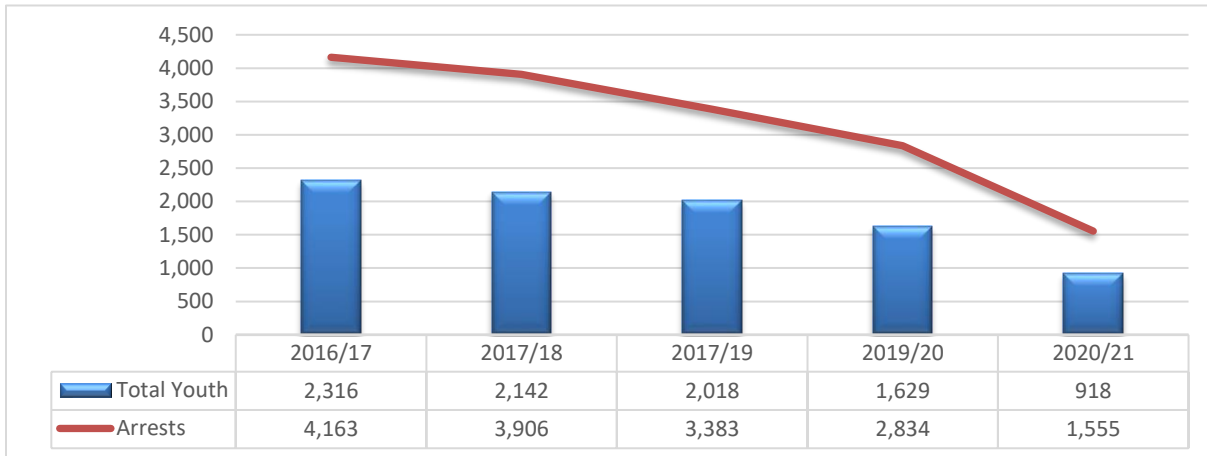
*Lauderdale-By-The-Sea PD	2,603.0	2,410.8	2,248.3	2,137.7	2,177.8	1,812.1	1,835.0
Lauderhill PD	4,276.7	4,781.0	4,224.9	4,828.7	3,991.6	3,731.5	3,504.5
Lighthouse Point PD	2,168.9	2,365.3	1,951.3	2,251.6	1,751.9	1,813.5	1,974.2
Margate PD	1,853.2	2,077.0	1,915.2	2,010.0	1,877.3	1,749.1	1,314.2
Miramar PD	2,465.9	2,457.3	2,377.0	1,947.9	1,797.9	1,625.6	1,331.4
*North Lauderdale PD	3,014.3	3,011.7	2,609.8	2,695.5	2,343.8	2,316.0	1,839.8
*Oakland Park PD	4,707.1	4,680.8	5,163.5	4,618.4	4,158.9	4,528.7	4,093.3
*Parkland PD	685.1	686.1	635.4	899.1	849.1	580.5	589.8
Pembroke Park PD	6,559.8	5,676.7	5,793.0	5,810.3	5,263.2	4,166.7	3,609.0
*Pembroke Pines PD	2,566.1	2,493.7	2,529.1	2,480.6	2,205.6	2,201.5	1,600.5
Plantation PD	3,534.1	3,946.5	3,733.8	3,744.1	3,287.0	3,086.7	2,357.9
*Pompano Beach PD	5,194.8	5,336.0	5,711.9	5,745.6	4,696.0	4,619.9	3,523.1
Sea Ranch Lakes PD	1,646.7	1,641.8	2,363.4	2,745.7	1,438.8	1,598.8	1,612.9
Sunrise PD	3,783.8	3,801.2	3,668.7	3,268.9	2,736.8	2,361.7	1,610.3
*Southwest Ranches PD	1,825.9	2,057.1	2,020.6	1,812.5	1,700.0	1,986.0	2,530.2
*Tamarac PD	2,337.2	2,438.0	2,400.9	2,628.7	2,234.7	2,396.9	1,747.6
West Park PD	4,428.3	4,345.1	4,164.4	4,291.8	3,997.3	3,388.8	2,488.8
*Weston PD	647.2	701.3	569.7	746.1	619.7	586.8	508.6
Wilton Manors PD	5,625.1	4,761.5	4,491.4	4,320.0	3,748.7	3,860.2	3,966.7
Source: Annual County and Municipal Offense Data, <a href="http://www.fdie.state.fl.us">www.fdie.state.fl.us</a>							
PD= Police Department							
*= jurisdictions where Broward Sheriff 's Office serves							

Since 2016, there has been a steady decline in the number of youths arrested for delinquency. Figure 16 displays the number of unduplicated youths versus the total number of arrests for delinquency from 2016 to 2021.

Arrests represent the amount reported to JJIS by delinquency workers throughout the state. The number of arrests received is determined by counting only the most serious offense for which a youth is charged on any specific date, as recorded on JJIS. If the same youth is arrested for several offenses on the same date, that is counted together as one arrest. If that juvenile is arrested for one or more offenses on another date it is counted as another arrest.

Youth represents the number of youths arrested. This is determined by counting only the most serious arrest for which a youth is charged during any fiscal year. If the same youth is arrested for several offenses during that year, only one would be counted, using the most serious offense charged during the fiscal year.

**Figure 16. Broward Juvenile Delinquency Total Youth (unduplicated) and Arrests, 2016/17-2020/21**



Source: Florida Department of Juvenile Justice, <http://www.djj.state.fl.us/research/delinquency-data/delinquency-profile>

Table 28 depicts the youths referred for delinquency by gender and race/ethnicity. The table demonstrates that each of the groups experienced an overall decline in delinquency between the 2016/17 FY and 2020/21 FY. There was a slight increase in the Hispanic demographic in the 2018/19 FY.

**Table 28. Broward County Youth Referred for Delinquency by Gender & Race, 2016/17-2020/21**

Year	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			
	Male	Female	White	Black/ African American	Hispanic	Other
2016/17	1,711	605	364	1,616	328	8
2017/18	1,617	525	318	1,499	315	10
2018/19	1,515	503	309	1,311	384	14
2019/20	1,257	372	231	1,091	297	10
2020/21	734	184	92	681	136	9

Source: Florida Department of Juvenile Justice, <http://www.djj.state.fl.us/research/delinquency-data/delinquency-profile>

## DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Table 29 depicts domestic violence statistics from 2012 to 2020. In 2020, the offenses with the greatest number of occurrences were simple assault (4,308), and aggravated assault (1,066). During 2020, a total of 5,598 domestic violence cases were reported, a slight decrease from 2019, but an overall increase in cases when compared to 2018.

**Table 29. Broward Domestic Violence Offenses, 2012-2020**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Criminal Homicide</b>	15	11	12	15	8	14	15	21	14
<b>Manslaughter</b>	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Forcible Rape</b>	87	123	86	75	76	56	72	84	76
<b>Forcible Fondling</b>	49	53	40	38	17	21	18	16	14

<b>Aggravated Assault</b>	1,254	1,161	1,114	1,047	949	1,079	1,104	1,112	1,066
<b>Aggravated Stalking</b>	15	14	15	10	3	10	23	9	19
<b>Simple Assault</b>	5,200	4,701	4,792	4,529	4,376	4,320	4,104	4,320	4,308
<b>Threat/ Intimidation</b>	185	141	127	77	63	47	41	60	76
<b>Stalking</b>	18	22	26	29	11	20	18	12	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,823</b>	<b>6,226</b>	<b>6,213</b>	<b>5,820</b>	<b>5,504</b>	<b>5,567</b>	<b>5,395</b>	<b>5,634</b>	<b>5,598</b>

SOURCE: Florida Department of Law Enforcement. Crime in Florida, Florida uniform crime report, 2012-2020

\*Beginning in 2013, Forcible Sodomy is reported as Forcible Rape in Florida's UCR